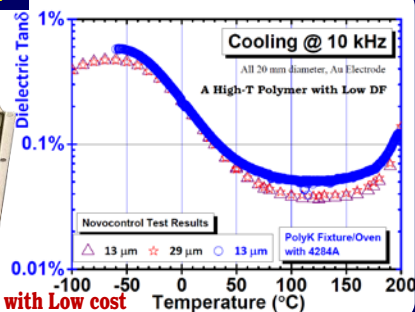
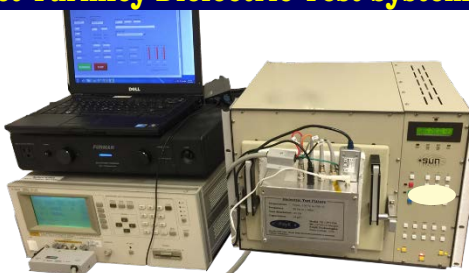


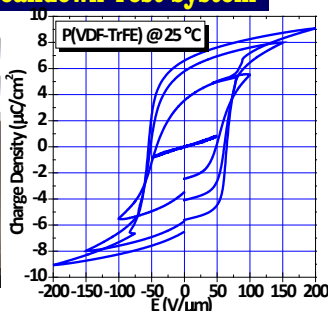
**Low-Cost Turnkey Dielectric Test System**

**Capacitance** (dielectric constant) and **loss tan $\delta$**  vs. frequency and temperature: Integrate Agilent 4284A (E4980A) Precision LCR meter with temperature chamber (liquid nitrogen cooling) with LabView Control Program. Multiple specimens. Up to 250 °C, DF accuracy < 0.1%. **Cost < \$20K**



**Modular design: Can expand to TSDC with Low cost**

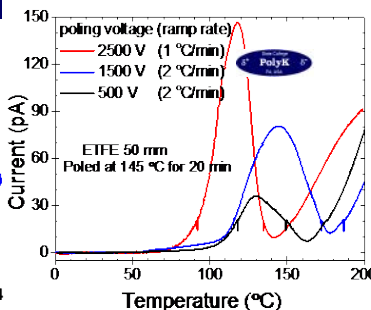
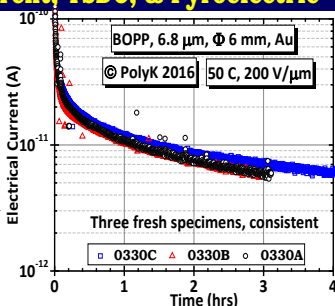
**Ferroelectric Polarization Loop & Dielectric Breakdown Test System**



Including a computer & used Trek amplifier for **<\$10,999**. Sample test fixture for soft polymer films. Software can directly provide charged and discharged energy density, and perform lifetime test with a summary file of energy density vs. test cycles.

**High Voltage Leakage Current, TSDC, & Pyroelectric**

- Test voltage up to 10 kv
- Temperature: -150 °C to 300 °C
- High sensitivity, leakage current accuracy < 1 pA
- Multi functions in one: TSDC, pyroelectric & leakage current
- Spring-loaded electrode to maintain minimum force to avoid damage to thin or soft specimen.
- Guard-ring for ASTM D257 test.
- Automatic computer-controlled TSDC test
- Cost may be as low as \$20K

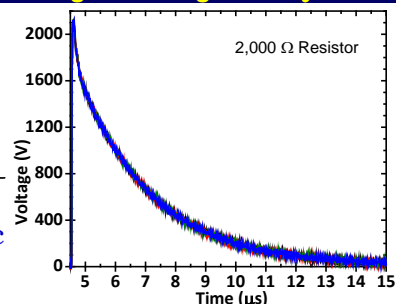


**Modular design: share temperature chamber with Dielectric test system**

**Capacitor Charge-Discharge Test System**



- Directly measure the discharge speed and energy of capacitive samples at speed of 100 ns
- Voltage >15 kV
- Capacitance: 10 pF to >1 mF
- Computer control, capable of life-time cycle test
- Specially designed for evaluating dielectric film (100 pF-10 nF) with switches with minimal parasite capacitance



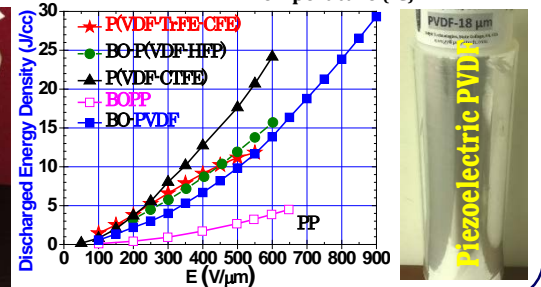
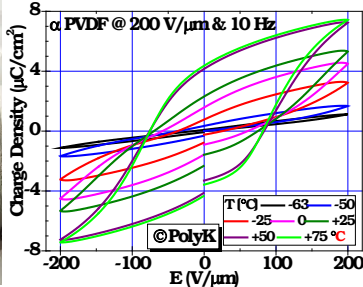
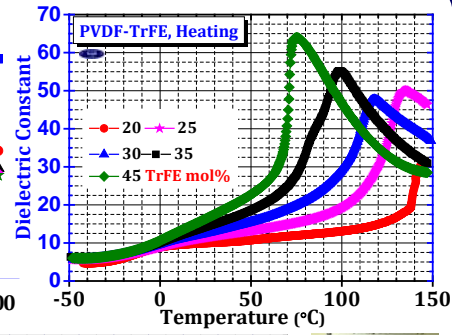
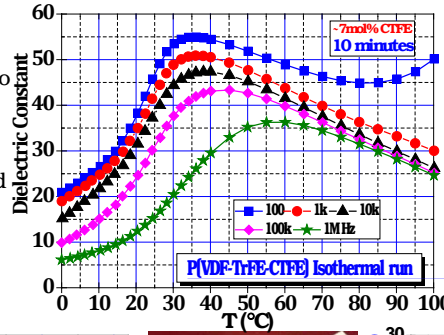
**Everything About Dielectric, Piezoelectric & Ferroelectric R&D**

- **Dielectric & Ferroelectric Materials:** PVDF, PVDF-TrFE, PVDF-TrFE-CFE, PVDF-HFP, PVDF-CTFE, PVDF-TFE, PTFE-VDF-HFP, different Mw
- **Piezoelectric Film:** customized, high d33 & d31
- **Ultrathin Free-Standing Film:** 0.9 um to 100 um,
- **Refurbished Trek Amplifiers,** LN2 cooled chambers, sputter coaters, electrometers, etc with warranty.
- **Thin Film Manufacturing Machines and Service:** melt extrusion, R2R solvent casting, orientation & stretching, from <1 m to >1,000 m
- Refurbished Trek high voltage amplifiers, gold sputtering machines, temperature chamber
- Special piezoelectric test systems, d31, d33, etc.
- M.I.T. folding endurance tester ASTM D2176

## PVDF, PVDF-TrFE, PVDF-TrFE-CFE Electroactive Polymers EAP: Resin & Film

### Collection of >50 different PVDF-based polymers and films

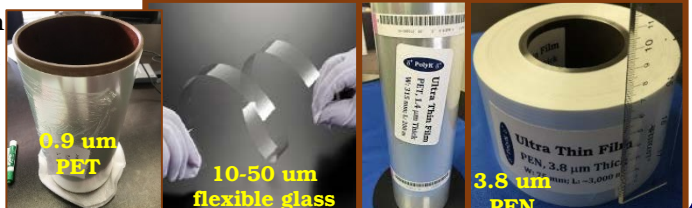
- **High-K Terpolymer:** dielectric constant >50 (no filler) & dielectric breakdown >400 MV/m
- **Piezoelectric Film:** poled PVDF with high d33 and d31, <10  $\mu\text{m}$  to >100  $\mu\text{m}$  thick
- **High-K Dielectric Elastomer:** for actuators and energy harvesting
- Oriented PVDF with dielectric breakdown > 700 MV/m: high energy density capacitors
- High Mw PVDF for battery binder
- Low Mw PVDF for electrospinning



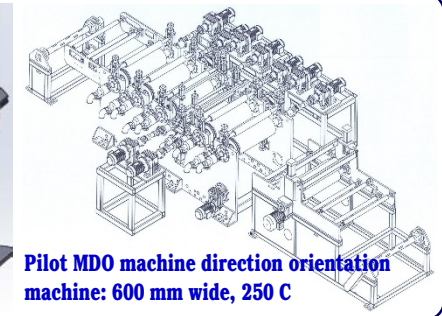
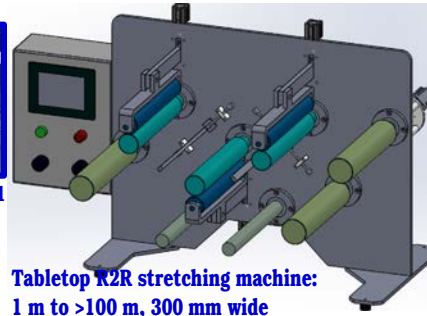
### Ultrathin Dielectric Film: Free-Standing, Pinhole-Free, 0.9 $\mu\text{m}$ to >100 $\mu\text{m}$

**Capacitor-grade film: minimal defect, high dielectric breakdown, biaxially oriented film, uniform thickness  $\pm 2\%$**

- **BOPP:** 1.9  $\mu\text{m}$ , 2.4, 3.0, 3.8, 4.5, 4.8, 5.8, 6.8, 7.8, 9.8  $\mu\text{m}$
- **PET Mylar:** 0.9  $\mu\text{m}$ , 1.4  $\mu\text{m}$ , 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5, 4.5, 6.0  $\mu\text{m}$
- **PEN:** 2.0  $\mu\text{m}$ , 2.5  $\mu\text{m}$ , 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, & 8.0  $\mu\text{m}$
- **PPS:** 4.0  $\mu\text{m}$ , 6.0  $\mu\text{m}$ , 9.0  $\mu\text{m}$
- PVDF, PVDF-HFP, PVDF-CTFE, PEI, PEEK, PEI, PC, etc
- Flexible glass with thickness from 10  $\mu\text{m}$  to 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , K = 6



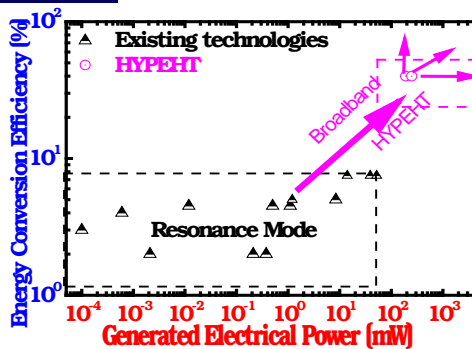
### Special Film Machines



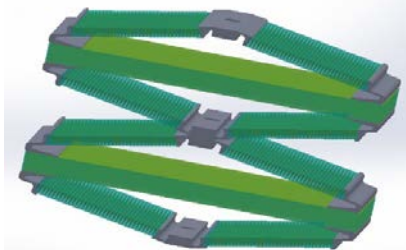
### Piezoelectric Energy Harvester & Transducer



Convert mechanical vibration to electrical energy, high efficiency (>40%) and >100 mW output



### 2016 R&D 100 Award Finalist



Transducer: high displacement and large blocking force, operation at cryogenic temperature